

PISTACHIO ROOTSTOCK NAMED 'P.N. 20-18'

LATIN NAME OF GENUS AND SPECIES

5 The present invention relates to a new *Pistachio* sp. tree,
designated 'P.N. 20-18'.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

10 The present invention relates to a new and distinct variety
of pistachio tree.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

15 The 'P.N. 20-18' variety is characterized by the rounded and
upright growth of the plant, the glabrous and leathery
characteristic of the foliage, and its particular usefulness as a
rootstock upon which commercial nut bearing pistachio varieties
may be budded or grafted. The parents of the 'P.N. 20-18'
variety are unknown.

20 Asexual reproduction by budding onto *P. integerrima* at Kern
County, California shows that the foregoing and other
distinguishing characteristics come true to form and are
established and transmitted through succeeding propagation.
Other known forms of asexual reproduction for pistachios may also
be employed.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF ILLUSTRATIONS

The accompanying photographic illustrations show typical specimens of vegetative growth of the new variety, in color as nearly true as it is reasonably possible to make in a color
5 illustration of this character.

FIG. 1 shows a three year old pistachio tree of the new variety.

FIG. 2 shows a close-up of the compound leaves, typically with thirteen leaflets.

10 **FIG. 3** shows a close-up of the new variety with both medium red to reddish green new leaflets and dark green older leaflets.

FIG. 4 shows a close-up of the trunk of the new variety.

DESCRIPTION OF THE NEW VARIETY

Referring now specifically to the new and distinct variety of pistachio tree, the following is a detailed description of three year old trees with color description where indicated by
5 reference to *The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart*, except where common terms of color definition are employed.

The new variety of pistachio tree as herein described may vary in slight detail due to climatic, soil and cultural conditions under which the variety may be grown, the present
10 description being of the variety as grown at McFarland, Kern County, California.

Plant:

Growth - Rounded and upright, as indicated in FIG. 1.
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Foliage:

Leaves - Compound of thirteen leaflets (sometimes less), as indicated in FIG. 2. Length and Width - approximately 8 inches long and 5 inches wide
20 at the widest point.

Leaflets - Small, with young tissue glossy and lighter green than older tissue, which is dull and darker green.

Shape - Medium length and lanceolate, apex acute, base cuneate.
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Color - New leaflets are medium red to a reddish green, near Greyed-red Group 178B (top surface) and 178B-C (bottom surface), as shown in FIG. 3. Older
30 leaflets are dark green, near Yellow-green Group 147A (top surface) and 147 B (bottom surface), also as shown in FIG. 3.

Arrangement - pinnately compound of thirteen, sometimes less, nearly opposite, lanceolate and sessile.

5 *Margin, venation pattern and color, length (without petiole), width, and texture* - Entire with a pinnate and alternate venation pattern; veins are light green, near 147C (mature foliage) or 194C (young foliage). Apex of leaflets is acute. Base of leaf cuneate. The length of the leaflet averages 2.43 inches and 0.82 inches wide at widest spot. The leaflet has a leathery characteristic on top with a smoother surface on bottom. Leaf surface is glabrous.

10 *Leaflet Ribs* - Ribs of leaflets are green (near 147C in mature leaflets and near 194C in young leaflets).

15 *Rachis Length and Color* - Rachis length is about 4.41 inches; rachis color is greyed-green, near 195C, with a reddish color, near 181C, at the base. Rachis color on young leaves is greyed-red, near 181A-181C.

20 *Petiole Length, Diameter, and Color* - Petiole length is about 1.43 inches, with a diameter of about 0.102 inches; petiole color is greyed-purple, near 182B.

Growth:

25 *Trunk* - Trunk is rounded.

Trunk Color - The trunk is light brown in color, near Greyed-orange Group 165A, on older growth and red, near Greyed-red Group 178B, in newer growth, as shown in FIG. 4.

30 *Trunk Diameter* - About 1.58 inches at 12 inches above soil surface.

Bark Texture - Rough.

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Vegetative Buds - Vegetative buds are small and reddish on new growth and green and larger on older growth.